

## (5)

## The Library

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY AT CLAREMONT

# HISTORICAL AND LINGUISTIC STUDIES IN LITERATURE RELATED TO THE NEW TESTAMENT 

## FIRST SERIES-VOLUME II, PART 4

## THE BIXBY GOSPELS

By<br>EDGAR J. GOODSPEED, Рн.D.<br>Associate Professor of Biblical and Patristic Greek<br>The University of Chicago<br>CIBRARY<br>SOUTHERN. CALFORYIA SCH0OL <br>CLAREHOML CALIF.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Agents
THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, London and Edinburgh THE MARUZEN-KABUSHIKI-KAISHA, Tokyo, Osaka, Kyoto

KARL W. HIERSEMANN, Leipzig
THE BAKER \& TAYLOR COMPANY, New York

The Department of New Testament and Early Christian Literature issues, from time to time, Historical and Linguistic Studies in Literature Related to the New Testament. These studies are grouped in three series: I, Texts; II, Linguistic and Exegetical Studies; III, Historical Studies. The volumes in each series are issued in parts.

> I! PRARY
> SOUTHERY CMUPRNIA SCHOCL OC HROLGOY, CLAREMONT, CALIF.

THE BIXBY GOSPELS




$7 a$

```
N
```

$2-1+\frac{10}{}$


# THE BIXBY GOSPELS 

## 11

BY<br>EDGAR J. GOODSPEED<br>11<br>ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF BIBLICAL AND PATRISTIC GREEK THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



# Theology Library SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY AT CLAREMOMT Californio 

$15-6031$<br>Copyright igis By<br>The University of Chicago<br>All Rights Reserved<br>Published March IgI 5

## THE BIXBY GOSPELS

In the library of Mr. William Keeney Bixby of St. Louis, Missouri, is a Greek manuscript of the Gospels which presents some interesting features. It was seen by Professor Caspar René Gregory on his visit to St. Louis in 1912, and he at once recognized in it a manuscript that he had seen on July 31, 1883, in the hands of Quaritch in London, and had included as No. 703 in his catalogue of Greek Gospel cursives, but had later lost sight of. ${ }^{\text {r }}$

Professor Gregory had informed me that he understood there was a Greek manuscript of the Gospels at St. Louis, and on seeing it he at once wrote me of its identification, at the same time suggesting to Mr. Bixby that it be sent to Chicago for more detailed examination. Mr. Bixby kindly consented and a few months later put the manuscript in the hands of Professor Shorey, who was lecturing in St. Louis, and who most obligingly brought it to Chicago. My sincere thanks are due Professor Gregory, Mr. Bixby, and Professor Shorey for thus helping me to an acquaintance with the manuscript.

The history of the manuscript presents an interesting feature by reason of a note scrawled perhaps a century ago at the foot of f. $24 b$ of the prefatory part. It reads: + $\tau \epsilon \tau \rho a \epsilon \cup \mathfrak{a} \gamma \gamma \epsilon \lambda o \nu \mu o \nu \hat{\eta} s \tau o \hat{v} \pi a \nu \tau o-$
 of the Omnipotent (Pantocrator) and Savior Christ in Athos." This means that early in the last century the manuscript belonged to the

[^0]monastery of Pantocrator on Mount Athos. When Curzon visited Athos in 1837 , however, he found the library in ruins. ". . . . It had been destroyed during the revolution." ${ }^{1}$ The tower which had contained it was ruinous, and the books scattered and rain-soaked. "Neglect and damp and exposure had destroyed them completely" (p. 343). Yet modern scholars report the library of Pantocrator as still existent. Lambros includes its manuscripts in his catalogue, Professor Gregory reports seeing more than a score of New Testament manuscripts there in March, 1902, and Professor Lake informs me that he has studied manuscripts in that library. Mr. Sprengling too saw manuscripts there, but was not shown the library. It was probably less seriously affected by the disturbances of $1821-27$ than Curzon supposed. It may be remarked that the leaves of Vol. I of the Bixby Gospels are very badly water-stained at beginning and end, and unmistakable traces of smoke appear on several leaves of Matthew. If, as now seems probable, many of the Pantocrator books escaped serious injury in the Revolution, the Bixby Gospels may have been somewhere about the convent at the time of Curzon's visit, or it may have been carried away from Athos in the course of those disturbances. We can be sure only that not long before the Revolution it was in the library of Pantocrator.

By 1868 it had passed into the hands of Bernard Quaritch of London, for it is No. I in Quaritch's Catalogue of Books of that date. ${ }^{2}$ Quaritch began to deal in rare books about 1858 , so that the manuscript can hardly

[^1]have come into his possession before that time. In 1883 Professor Gregory saw it in Quaritch's stock in London. It appears as No. 6 in Quaritch's great Catalogue of 1887 . A description of it, evidently clipped from a later catalogue, is now pasted inside the front cover of Vol. I. Mr. Bixby purchased the manuscript May 2, 1902, through a representative, from a sale at Sotheby's, to which Quaritch had sent it.

A second feature of interest is the presence in the manuscript of three leaves of chronological material, mostly from the Chronicle of Hippolytus of Thebes, ca. A.D. 700, in which the main periods of Old Testament and Christian history are reckoned in years. The five periods before Christ aggregate 5,500 years, and the time from the birth of Christ to the writing of the manuscript is reckoned at $\mathrm{I}, 259$. There is no reason to suppose this to be the date of the Gospels manuscript, as some have thought. The chronological section is in a different hand, and the leaves on which it is written are unlike those about them. The worm holes in them do not extend to the adjacent leaves. Moreover the hand of the Gospels manuscript, as Professor Lake remarked, on seeing the manuscript on January 1, 19I4, strongly suggests an earlier date than the thirteenth century. The chronological leaves are evidently from another manuscript and found their way into their present place, perhaps because they had become detached from the manuscript to which they belonged, and to unite them with another substantial manuscript seemed the best way of preserving them. That they were written for the purpose of insertion in this manuscript is improbable. They present some distinctive features both in contents and decoration, and give the manuscript an interest for the student of Christian literature and of Byzantine illumination.

A third feature of some interest is the use of musical notes to guide the reader of the church lections. These are in red, and are of course confined to the parts of the text designated for lectionary use. They may be seen in the facsimile of the first page of Matthew.

A fourth feature of interest is the presence of miniature paintings of the four evangelists. These are well described in Quaritch's Catalogue

[^2](note 2, p. 6 above). They are of the usual Byzantine type described in Herbert's Illuminated Manuscripts, p. 64: "S. Matthew is always an old man, with white hair and beard. S. Mark is much younger, dark haired. . . . S. Luke is a young man in his prime, fair, with good features of Greek type and slight pointed beard. . . . . S. John . . . . is generally depicted as an old man, with long white beard and bald head." This description applies wonderfully well to the Bixby miniatures.

The way in which the Pericope, John 7:53-8:1I, was introduced into the text, from which it was originally wanting, is a further point of interest. A century or two after the manuscript was written two leaves, 3 and 6 , were removed from the 4 ist quire, and three leaves, 3,6 , and 7 , were inserted in their places to make possible the introduction of the Pericope. The hand of these new leaves, while not at all the same as that of the chronological section, can be shown on paleographical grounds to belong to their period, and this suggests that these two alterations in the manuscript belong to the same time-the end of the thirteenth century. But the chronological leaves seem from their condition to have been old when they were inserted in the present manuscript, and probably found their way into it at a later date.

The manuscript is now in two volumes richly bound, and lettered,

 They are inclosed in a red velvet case lettered in gilt: Evangeliarium $\mid$ graece $\mid$ MS. Sec. IX. Case and binding seem to be at least as old as 1868, since both are described in Quaritch's Catalogue of that date. The first volume contains ff. 24 of prefatory matter beginning with a picture of Matthew, and followed by ff. 172 arranged in 22 quires of 8 leaves each except I $(9), 7(7), \mathrm{I} 2(7)$, and $22(5)$. The second volume contains ff. 206, quires $23-48$, each of 8 leaves, except 23 (7), 4 I (now 9 but originally 8,2 original leaves having been replaced by 3 later ones, in order to introduce the Pericope into the text), and 48(6). The total number of leaves is 405 , not including fly-leaves. The quires are numbered at the lower left-hand corner of the first recto. The leaves usually measure $\mathrm{cm} .2 \mathrm{I} .5 \times 16.5$. The text is in single columns, usually of 18 lines. The single-column arrangement has been thought by Schmidtke ${ }^{x}$

[^3]to point to an origin in the eastern provinces. The paintings of the evangelists are full-page pictures done in much detail; only that of John is slightly smaller. The paragraph divisions, frequent except in John, are marked by neat marginal capitals in gold or red.

Vol. I contains, after a parchment fly-leaf:
I. A full-page painting of the evangelist Matthew, seated, writing, f. $1 b$ (Plate I$)$.
2. A chronological outline from creation to the time of writing, 1259 A.D., ff. $2 a-4 a$. These three leaves are evidently extraneous, as the hand is not that of the other parts of the manuscript, and the date given is too late for them. The worm holes which pierce these three leaves do not extend to the adjacent ones. The elaborate Byzantine ornament in red which stands at the head of each of these six pages is quite unlike anything in the other parts of the manuscript. It occupies the upper third of each page, ff. $2 a-4 b$, leaving the column of writing (20-2I lines) square ( $c a . \mathrm{cm}$. Io $\times$ IO) (Plate I).
3. The Menology, September I-December in (2 ff. apparently cut out), January 23 -August 3 I , ff. $5 a-\mathrm{II} a$, ending with évar才é $\lambda \iota a$ eis

 $\gamma \in \lambda \iota a$, ff. $13 a-14 a$.
5. Synaxarium: $\sigma v \nu a \xi$ á $\rho \iota o \nu ~ \sigma v ̀ \nu ~ \theta \epsilon \hat{\omega} \tau \hat{\omega} \nu$ éva $\gamma \gamma \epsilon \lambda i \omega \nu$ $\tau 0 \hat{v}$ ö $\lambda o v$ évlav$\tau 0 \hat{v}$, ff. I4b-20a.
6. Eusebius to Carpianus, ff. 20b, $21 a$.
7. Eusebian sections and canons, ff. $21 a-22 b$.
 Soden, I, I, p. 3 I4 [I20]). -This in a finer, almost semi-uncial, hand.
9. List of 68 chapters ( $\kappa \in \phi \dot{\alpha} \lambda \alpha \iota \alpha$ ) for Matthew, ff. $23 b-24 b$.
10. Four verses in honor of Matthew: $\mu a \tau \theta a i o u$ тódє є́ $\rho \gamma о \nu$ Bpotòv aútòv éóvta (as in von Soden I, I, p. 378, 5, and on f. II $a$ of the Haskell Gospels), f. $24 b$. Below this a modern hand has scrawled
 $\epsilon \nu \tau \hat{\omega} \not \partial \theta \omega$ : Another hand has repeated this below: $+\tau \epsilon \tau \rho a \epsilon u a ́ \gamma \gamma \epsilon \lambda o \nu$
 ] $\omega \nu$
1r. The Gospel of Matthew, in 357 sections, the last at 28:16; headed évarү€ $\lambda \iota \circ \nu$ калà $\mu a \tau \theta a i ̂ o \nu ~ i n ~ a ~ b r o a d ~ l o w ~ \Pi-s h a p e d ~ o r n a m e n t, ~$ ff. 1a-100b.

13. List of 48 chapters ( $\kappa \epsilon \phi \lambda \lambda \iota \alpha$ ) for Mark, ff. 102b-103b.
14. The Gospel of Mark, in 234 sections, the last at 16:9, headed évarزé $\lambda \iota o \nu$ кат̀̀ $\mu \dot{\alpha} \rho \kappa о \nu$, in a tasteful $\Pi$-shaped ornament, ff. IO4 ${ }^{-}$172b. Two rough old fly-leaves follow, showing the same water stains with the later leaves of Mark. Marks of tooling and gilding on the last show that it was the parchment "end sheet" of an earlier binding.

Vol. II contains, after a fly-leaf marked vol. 2 in pencil on the recto:
15. List of 83 chapters ( $\kappa \epsilon \phi \dot{\alpha} \lambda a \iota a$ ) for Luke, on three prefatory leaves, ff. $1 b-3 b$.
 f. Ib (Plate 2).
 $\Pi$-shaped ornament (Plate 2), ff. $2 a-$-114a. Section $340(\tau \mu)$ at Luke 24:36 is the last one marked.
18. List of 18 chapters ( $\kappa \in \phi \dot{\alpha} \lambda \alpha \iota a$ ) for John, ff. II4b-115 $a$.
19. Picture of John, ó $i \omega$ (á $\nu \nu \eta \mathrm{s})$, f. $115 a$.
20. The Gospel of John, ff. II $6 a-206 b$. Section $232(\sigma \lambda \beta)$ at 21 : $18 b$ is the last one noted. Ff. 3 and 6 of quire 4 I have been cut out and replaced by ff. $3(7: 18-28), 6$ and $7(7: 48-8: 18 a)$ in a later (thirteenthcentury ?) hand, in order to insert the Pericope, which was originally wanting in the text.

At least a dozen correctors have retouched the text at different periods, but the introduction of the Pericope is the only extended alteration it has sustained. In a few cases an omitted verse has been supplied. The last lines on f . $18 a$ have been retraced by a later hand. Quite as many hands have altered or supplemented the lectionary notes.

The text of the manuscript does not of course justify the extravagant estimate put upon it by Quaritch in 1868. The text in general is very close to that of Stephanus. In one chapter it coincides with it entirely. In some particulars it is nearer to von Soden's K-type or some form of it, than is Stephanus, but now and then a more primitive reading appears. To Luke 8:15 a corrector has added $\pi 0 \lambda \lambda \eta$, as in 13,69 , 346, manuscripts of the Ferrar group. The form in which the Pericope appears has no bearing on the quality of the rest of the manuscript, since it has been written in from another text. It exhibits a curious
blending of von Soden's types, agreeing in 9 particulars with $\mu^{5}$, in ${ }^{17}$ with $\mu^{2}$, in 17 with $\mu^{7}$, in 18 with $\mu^{3}$, in $2 I$ with $\mu^{4}$, and in 30 with $\mu^{6}$.

The date of the manuscript can hardly be that given in the intrusive chronological section, A.D. 1259. That is probably the date of the three leaves of chronological material, which doubtless belonged to some other manuscript (witness the worm holes in them which do not extend to the adjacent leaves) and were rescued from its remains and preserved by inclusion in some former rebinding of these Gospels. But the hand of the Gospels text so resembles that of eleventh-century cursives that an origin in that century is highly probable. Both hand and ornamental headings closely resemble a Paris manuscript of Gregory of Nazianzos dated A.D. roo\%. ${ }^{\text {I }}$ On the other hand, the three leaves inserted in quire 4 I to introduce the Pericope into the manuscript are in a hand much like that of a Paris manuscript dated A.D. $1282,{ }^{2}$ and were probably added to the manuscript in the thirteenth century.

While the writer of the chronological statement is evidently much confused in his earlier figures and summaries, it is more reasonable to suppose that he knows in what year of our era he is writing than to try to correct his anno Domini date by his date reckoned from the creation. The latter is indeed nowhere twice alike in his estimates, although 5,500 years is probably meant.

This chronological section, though not properly a part of the manuscript, but an accretion, is its most interesting feature. It is not a fragment, but stands complete. Its leaves are disarranged, I and 2 having been transposed in binding. The text is decidedly corrupt in some particulars, especially the numbers. In the following transcript of it the ordinary abbreviations ' $\hat{\nu \nu} \overline{\chi_{\nu}}$ ' $\theta \overline{\kappa s}$ ' $\overline{\kappa \nu}$ ', etc., have been expanded. It belongs for the most part to the work of Hippolytus of Thebes (ca. 700), though no one of the forms of his work published by Diekamp precisely corresponds to this. The suspected paragraph which Diekamp designates VIII $a$ (pp. 34, 35), contains the substance of the opening lines, both items and figures agreeing pretty closely; Adam to Noah, 2,242 years in both; to Abraham, 1,170 in both; to Moses, Hippolytus 444, Bixby 442; to David, 599 in both; to Christ, $\mathrm{r}, 045$ in both. The totals

[^4]differ widely: Hippolytus 5,500 , Bixby 5,077 , but the latter should on the figures just quoted give 5,498 , and on f. $4 a$ the total for this period is actually given at 5,500 . The disagreement is therefore an accident of textual corruption.

The material that follows in the Bixby Gospels as far as f. $2 b$ med. is that of Hippolytus' Chronicle, Form I, chaps. 1-5, with some omissions $(2: 1,2,6 b ; 5: 1,3 a)$. The last page and a half of the Bixby material with the numbers of years from the Resurrection to the Finding of the Cross, and from one Council to another, has no parallel in the Hippolytus remains, genuine, suspected, or spurious, which Diekamp has collected. It is hardly worth while to trace the sources farther. The story of the Finding of the Cross is at least as old as Cyril of Jerusalem (ca. 350), and this and the earlier part of the remainder may possibly belong to Hippolytus, along with what precedes, but the seventh Council (Nicaea II, A.D. 787) is later than his time, which falls between A.D. 650 and 750. It is the combination of these conciliar epochs with Hippolytus' materials which makes this chronological composition, as far as I can learn, unique. Of the manuscripts quoted by Diekamp, $\mathrm{a}^{\mathrm{x}}$ (Vatic. Ottob. 44I, A.D. 1477) most closely resembles our manuscript in text. Like ours it includes the Adam-to-Christ epochs, not usually combined with Hippolytus, but it breaks off at $3: 4 a$. In the following transcript Diekamp's chapter and verse numbers are inserted. In the notes, the readings of Diekamp's text or of his manuscripts have been quoted where they help to clear up difficulties in the Bixby text.
F. $3 a$ :








$\mu \epsilon ́ \chi \rho \iota \tau \eta ̂ s \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \mu a ́ \gamma \omega \nu \pi \rho o \sigma \kappa \nu \nu \eta \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \omega$,

7. $\overline{\mu \epsilon}$ (with Diek.): perh. $\overline{\mu \gamma}$. 10. vasapèt $\dot{\eta}$ oikia: $\tau \hat{\eta}$ va̧apèt oikía $a^{x}$
${ }^{1}$ Diekamp, Hippolytos von Theben (1898); von Soden, Schriften, I, I, p. 36 r.






 $\lambda a ́ o v,{ }_{\epsilon} \tau \eta \overline{i ̈ \theta} \cdot \sigma \grave{v} \nu \tau \hat{\omega} \dot{a} \rho \chi \epsilon \lambda a ́ \omega \tau \epsilon$



F. 36 :



$25 \pi \tau \iota \tau \tau o \hat{v} \cdot \mu$ '́ $\chi \rho \iota ~ \tau o u ̂ ~ \sigma \omega \tau \eta \rho i o v ~ \pi a ́ \theta o u s, ~$







 $\kappa \epsilon \lambda \epsilon \dot{\jmath}$
$35 \rho о \tau \omega \nu \epsilon i ้ \nu \pi \rho \in \sigma \beta \dot{v} \tau \epsilon \rho \circ \nu^{*}$ (III I) каi ả
$\pi o ̀ ~ \tau \eta ̂ s ~ a ̈ \nu a \lambda \eta \dot{\eta} \psi \epsilon \omega s$ $\mu \in ́ \chi \rho \iota \sigma \tau \epsilon \phi \dot{\alpha}$

 $\sigma \tau \epsilon \phi a ́ v o v \mu$ нé $\chi \rho \ddot{~} \tau o u ̂ ~ \phi a v e ́ v \tau o s ~ \pi a u ́ ~$

$\beta a \pi \tau i \sigma \mu a \tau o s ~ \pi a \dot{\lambda} \lambda o v \mu \dot{\epsilon} \chi \rho l \tau \hat{\eta} s$


[^5]F. $2 a$ :






$\pi \iota \sigma \iota \nu$ тoû кvрiov, ${ }^{\text {é } \zeta \eta \sigma \epsilon \nu}$ бùv $\tau 0 i ̂ s ~ \mu a \theta \eta \tau a i ̂ s ~$












$\tau \hat{\omega} \nu$ é $\lambda a \omega \omega \nu^{\cdot}$ єis $\chi \omega \rho i o \nu \gamma \in \theta \sigma \iota \mu \alpha \nu \hat{\eta}{ }^{\circ}$ (7) '̇
F. $2 b$ :


65 iák $\omega \beta$ ov oi ả áó $\tau \tau 0 \lambda$ ou $\tau o ̀ \nu ~ a ́ d \epsilon \lambda \phi o ́ \theta \epsilon o \nu . ~$


$\dot{\alpha} \nu \delta \rho \hat{\omega} \nu$, ن̇ $\pi \dot{\eta} \rho \chi \in \nu \pi \rho \hat{\omega} \tau 0$ $^{\circ}$ (3) ò $\gamma \dot{\alpha} \rho$ i $\omega$ á $\nu \nu \eta s$
$\mu \epsilon \tau \hat{a} \tau \hat{\eta} \nu \tau \epsilon \lambda \epsilon \cup \tau \eta \hat{\nu} \nu \tau o \hat{u} \pi a \tau \rho o ̀ s ~ a u ̉ \tau o u ̂ ~ \zeta \epsilon \beta \epsilon \delta \epsilon \in \cup$


 55. read é фuyov (with Diek.). 56. $\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \mu a \theta \eta \tau \hat{\omega} \nu$ : тoîs $\mu \alpha \theta \eta \tau a i ̂ s$ Diek. 62. $\chi \omega \rho i o \nu$



```
    \tau\età\nu Ü\pi白\rho à \gammaia\nu 0\epsilonото́ко\nu` (5) каi \mu\epsilon\tau\dot{\alpha}\tau\grave{\eta\nu \mu\epsilon}
```





```
    \omegas \tau\hat{\eta}s \epsilon\cupं\rho\epsiloń\sigma\epsilon\omegas \tauov̂ \tau\iota\muíov \sigma\tauav\rhoov̂ \epsilon'
    \pii к\omega\nu\sigma\tauа\nuтivou \betaa\sigma\iota\lambda\epsiloń\omegas каi \epsiloṅ\\́v\etas
    \mu\eta\tau\rhoòs aư\tauov̂` каi \alphả\lambda\epsilon\xiáv\delta\rhoov \pia\tau\rhoıá\rho\chiоv
    каi \sigmau\lambda\beta\epsiloń\sigma\tau\rhoоv \pi\alphá\pi\pi\pia \rho\omega'\mu\mu\etas \epsilońv
```



```
        \pi\rho\omegá\tau\etas \sigmau\nuó\deltaov \epsilon'\omega\omegas \tau\etâs \delta\epsilonv\tau\epsiloń\rhoas
        \epsiloń\pii 0\epsilono\deltao\sigmaíou \betaa\sigmai\lambdaé\omegas каi y\rho\eta\gammaорiov
F. 4a:
    \tau0\hat{v}0\epsilon0\lambdaó\gammaov, \epsilon̈\tau\eta \zetaॅं каi ả\piò \tau\etâs \delta\epsilonv\tau\epsiloń\rhoas
        \sigmau\nuó\deltaov \epsilonै\omegas \tau\etâs \tau\rhoi\tau\eta\ é\pii 0\epsilono\deltao\sigmaiov
```






```
        \epsilonै\omegas \tau\etâs \pi\epsiloń\mu\pi\tau\etas \epsiloṅ\pii ïov\sigma\tauiviä\alphavov \betaa
```




```
        \zeta \epsiloṅ\pii к\omegá\nu\nu\sigma\taua\nu\taua \betaa\sigmai\lambda\epsiloń\omegas каi \gamma\epsilon\rho\mua\nuo\hat{v}
```




```
        aủ\tauov̂ं каi \tauа\rhoa\sigmaiov \pia\tau\rhoiá\rho\chiov к\omega\nu\sigma\tauа\nu\tau\iota\nuov
```



```
        \tauov̂ \nuvิ\nu, ó\muov̂ á\piò \tau\etâs \tauov̂ кó\sigma\muov к\taui
```





```
        a\nu0\rho\omega\pii\sigma\sigma\epsilon\omegas \tauov̂ кv\rhoiov t'ढ\omegas \tauov̂ \nuû\nu}\mp@subsup{}{}{\prime}\mathrm{ , ,5 
        \nu0 каі `\nu\delta\etaкктоs !\delta
```

 in above $v$.
(F. 3a) From Adam until the flood 2,242 years. And from the Flood until Abraham 1,170 years. And from Abraham until Moses 442 years. And from Moses until David 599 years. And from David until the Christ 1,045 years. Altogether 5,077 years.
(I I) And from the birth of Christ until the Adoration of the Magi in the house at Nazareth 2 years. (2) And from the flight into Egypt until the death of Herod, son of Antipater, 3 years. For both Joseph and Mary with Jesus sojourned in Heliopolis which is near Memphis 3 years. (3) After their return to their dwelling in Galilee until the death of Archelaus 19 years. With Archelaus died also Augustus, for he lived 88 years. And he reigned 58 years. (4) And from the death of Archelaus until (F. 3b) the baptism of our Savior by John in Jordan 3 years. Altogether 30 years.
(II 3) And from the death of John the Baptist until the saving Passion 6 months. (4) For John the Baptist lived 33 years, 30 withdrawn in the wilderness and the other 3 baptizing in the Jordan. (5) Thus our Lord also passed 30 years in his youthful times, and after the baptism until his saving Passion 3 years. (6) Wherefore in Nicaea also the 318 holy fathers gave injunction to ordain no one a presbyter under 30 years of age.
(III I) And from the Ascension until the stoning of Stephen the first martyr 7 years. (2) And from the martyrdom of Stephen until the appearing of the light to Paul 6 months. (3) And from the baptism of Paul until the falling asleep of the very holy Mother of God (F. 2a) 3 years. Altogether 44 years. (4) The Mother of God lived upon the earth 59 years; in the Temple 14 years, in the house of Joseph 4 months, and so was given the good tidings by Gabriel. And she conceived and brought forth our Lord Jesus Christ in the month of December, the 25 th. Altogether 15 years. And upon the incarnation of the Lord she lived with the disciples in the house of John the Evangelist II years. Altogether 59 years.
(IV I) And this is the John whom Jesus loved, who is also the Virgin, who remained in Jerusalem on the so-called holy Zion the mother of the holy churches. And this was the house (2) to which the apostles fled because of fear of the Jews. (3) There the Lord appeared to the disciples when the doors were shut, and he gave them the Holy Spirit. (4) There he convinced St. Thomas, shewing the prints of the nails. (5) There preparation was made to eat the Passover with the disciples. (6) Having sung a hymn there they went forth to the Mount of Olives to the place Gethsemane. (7) There (F. 2b) the apostles held the first mystery. (8) There the apostles ordained St. James the brother of God.
( $\mathrm{V}_{2}$ ) And Zebedee the father of John is said (to have been) a shipowner, and of the notable men in Galilee he was first. (3) For John after the death of his father Zebedee sold his property in Galilee which (he had inherited and) they bought one in Jerusalem. (4) There they received the very holy Mother of God. (5) And after her departure he fell asleep in Ephesus of Asia. (End of the Hippolytus excerpt.)

From the saving Passion and Resurrection and Ascension of our Savior until the finding of the precious cross in the time of Constantine the king and Helena his mother and Alexander the patriarch and Sylvester the pope of Rome, in the first council, 200 years. ${ }^{1}$ And from the first Council until the second in the time of Theodosius the king and Gregory (F.4a) the Theologian 7 years. And from the second Council until the third in the time of Theodosius the Great and Cyril of Alexandria 29 years. And from the third Council until the fourth in the time of Marcianus the king and Flavianus the patriarch 42 years. And from the fourth Council until the fifth in the time of Justinian the king and Eutychius the patriarch 68 years. And from the fifth Council until the sixth in the time of Constantas the king [meaning Constantine IV] and Germanus the patriarch 163 years. And from the sixth Council until the seventh in the time of Constantas [meaning Constantine VI] and Irene his mother and Tarasius patriarch of Constantinople 5 years. And from the seventh Council until now . Altogether from the creation of the world until Christ 5,500 years and from Christ until now 1,259 years. Altogether, all the years from the creation of the world, including the incarnation of the Lord, until now 6,759; and the fourteenth(?) year of the Indiction.

While the Era of Constantinople placed the birth of Christ in the year 5509 of the world, and this era is that generally followed by the Greek church, ${ }^{2}$ the Era of Alexandria reckoned the years before Christ at 5,500 , following in this the computation of Julius Africanus. The conciliar dates of the manuscript are in utter confusion, but the monarchs and theologians mentioned in connection with them show that the seven great Councils from Nicaea I to Nicaea II are intended.

The following collation is based on the Lloyd-Sanday reprint of Stephanus' editio regia of 1550 . In it no account has been taken of insignificant itacisms, variations of accent or breathing, or the omission of $\nu$-movable or the -s of ouvt $\omega$ s. In other respects I have tried to make the collation exact and complete.

## 

Matt. I: I $\delta \bar{a} \delta$ for $\Delta a \beta i \delta$ here and usually $6 \sigma o \lambda o \mu \hat{\omega} \nu a$ for $\Sigma o \lambda o \mu \hat{\omega} \nu \tau a$
 for $\epsilon \mathfrak{U} \rho o \nu$

[^6]3:3 add $\tau o \hat{v}$ before Kupiov 5 omit кaì $\pi \hat{a} \sigma a \dot{\eta}$ 'Iov $\delta a i a$ rst hand:
 каi $\pi \cup \rho \dot{\imath} \quad 12$ tr. to $\epsilon i s \tau_{\eta} \nu \dot{\alpha} \pi \sigma \theta \dot{\eta} \kappa \eta \nu$ aúrov̂ 15 tr. to $\dot{\eta} \mu \hat{\imath} \nu \dot{\epsilon} \sigma \tau \iota$ I7 $\eta u ̋ \delta o ́ к \eta \sigma a$ for $\epsilon \cup \cup \delta o ́ к \eta \sigma a ~$

 for aủt $\hat{\omega}$

5:14 add Eît $\boldsymbol{\nu}$ ò kúplos roîs éautoû $\mu a \theta \eta \tau a i ̂ s ~ b e f o r e ~ ' \Upsilon \mu \epsilon i ̂ s ~ i 5 ~ \tau o ̀ v ~$ changed from $\tau 0$ by another hand $16 \dot{\eta} \mu \hat{\omega} \nu$ for $\dot{u} \mu \hat{\omega} \nu$ after $\pi a \tau \epsilon \in \rho a$ I8 кєрє́a for кєраia i9 $\delta \iota \delta \dot{\alpha} \xi \epsilon \iota$ for $\delta \iota \delta \dot{\alpha} \xi \eta$ twice | oviтos changed from ovit


 for $\tau \rho i \chi a \quad 39 \dot{\rho} a \pi i \sigma \eta$ for $\dot{\rho} a \pi i \sigma \epsilon \iota \mid \epsilon i s$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \pi i \quad 4 \mathrm{I}$ á $\gamma \gamma a \rho \epsilon \dot{\sigma} \sigma \eta$ for

 тò aủrò for oütc 48 ús for $\ddot{\omega} \sigma \pi \epsilon \rho$

6: I add Eî̃ $\epsilon \nu$ ò кúpıos before П $\rho \circ \sigma \epsilon ́ \chi \epsilon \tau \epsilon \quad$ 2, 5, $16 \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \mu \nu \sigma \theta \hat{\omega} \nu$ for


 hand 22 add $\epsilon i \pi \epsilon \nu$ ó кúptos before 'O $24 \mu a \mu \omega \nu \hat{a}$ for $\mu a \mu \mu \omega \nu \hat{a}$ $25 \pi \lambda \epsilon i \omega \nu$ for $\pi \lambda \epsilon \hat{i} o ́ \nu$

7:2 $\mu \epsilon \tau \rho \iota \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \tau a \iota$ for $\dot{\alpha} \nu \tau \iota \mu \epsilon \tau \rho \eta \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \tau \alpha \iota \quad 6$ ठóтє for $\delta \hat{\omega} \tau \epsilon$ Io add $\hat{\eta}$ before кai II oủpávlos for $\epsilon ้ \nu$ roîs ov̉pavoîs 12 'Eä $\nu$ for ä $\nu$ (but ầ $\nu$ ist hand, ' E - added in mg . in gold) |oûros ist hand, changed by 2 d to
 twice; $2 \mathrm{~d} \epsilon i \sigma \epsilon \lambda \epsilon \dot{v} \sigma \epsilon \tau a l$ dotted for deletion, and later erased. 24 aúv $\hat{\nu} \nu$ for aủ $\grave{\partial} \nu$ (perhaps changed from aủtòv?) 29 add aủ $\hat{\omega} \nu$ after $\gamma \rho a \mu \mu a \tau \epsilon i ̂ s$
 $\delta$ partly erased later. II $\alpha \nu \alpha \kappa \lambda \eta \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma o \nu \tau a \iota ~ f o r ~ \alpha \dot{\alpha} \nu \kappa \lambda \iota \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma o \nu \tau a l ~ I 2 ~ \beta \rho \nu \chi-$



 $28 \gamma \epsilon \rho \gamma \epsilon \sigma \iota \nu \hat{\omega} \nu$ for $\Gamma \epsilon \rho \gamma \epsilon \sigma \eta \nu \hat{\omega} \nu \quad 29 \sigma \dot{v}$ for $\sigma o i$




 hand for $\dot{\epsilon} \kappa \beta \dot{\alpha} \lambda \eta$ ，corrected by a red stroke to $\dot{\epsilon} \kappa \beta \dot{\alpha} \lambda \eta$

10：I omit $\pi \hat{a} \sigma a \nu^{2}$ ：supplied by a late hand in mg． 3 tr．to $\theta \omega \mu$ âs


 $28 \phi \circ \beta \epsilon \hat{i} \sigma \theta \epsilon$ for $\phi о \beta \eta \theta \hat{\eta} \tau \epsilon$｜á $\pi о к \tau \epsilon \nu o ́ \nu \tau \omega \nu$ for $\dot{\alpha} \pi о к \tau \epsilon \iota \nu o ́ \nu \tau \omega \nu \quad 35$ кат $\dot{\alpha}$ тô̂ written twice，the 2 d being later erased 42 ámo入é $\sigma \in \iota$ for ámo入é $\sigma \eta$

II：I roùs for roîs｜$\mu a \theta \eta \tau \dot{\alpha} s$ for $\mu a \theta \eta \tau \alpha i ̂ s ~ 8 ~ \beta a \sigma \iota \lambda \epsilon i \omega \nu ~ f o r ~ \beta a \sigma \iota-~$


 B $\eta \theta \sigma a i ̈ \delta \dot{\alpha} \nu \quad 23$ єi omit ist hand，suppl．corr．

12：6 $\mu \epsilon \hat{i}\} 0 \nu$ for $\mu \epsilon i \zeta \omega \nu \quad 8$ omit каi II aủrô̂ for aủrò I3 á $\pi \epsilon \kappa \alpha-$ $\tau \epsilon \sigma \tau \dot{\alpha} \theta \eta$ ist hand for $\dot{\alpha} \pi о к а \tau \epsilon \sigma \tau \dot{\alpha} \theta \eta$ ：o added in red above $\epsilon^{1}$ I6 omit


 кароias｜omit $\tau$ à 38 tr．to фарıбаi $\omega \nu$ каi $\gamma \rho a \mu \mu \alpha \tau \epsilon ́ \omega \nu \mid \theta \epsilon ́ \lambda \omega \mu \epsilon \nu$ for

 ist hand：suppl．in gold in mg．

I3：2 omit $\tau \dot{o}$ ，$\epsilon$ is $\pi$－ist hand in an erasure｜кä $\bar{\eta} \sigma \theta \alpha \iota$ first written



 $\sigma \tau \rho \in ́ \psi \omega \sigma \iota \mid$ iá $\sigma o \mu a \iota$ for iá $\sigma \omega \mu a \iota \quad 23$ ка入 $\eta \dot{\nu} \nu \hat{\eta} \nu$ for $\gamma \hat{\eta} \nu \tau \eta \dot{\eta} \nu \kappa a \lambda \eta े \nu$｜add

 omit $\tau \dot{\alpha} \quad 40$ каiєтац for катакаiєтац 52 ＇̇v $\tau \hat{\eta} \beta a \sigma \iota \lambda \epsilon i \alpha$ for cis $\tau \dot{\eta} \nu$


 $\theta \hat{\eta} v a l \mid$ omit к $a i^{2} \mid$ rov̀s ö $\chi \lambda$ ous first written for roîs oै $\chi \lambda$ doss, then cor-
 ( $\tau$ in red added above $\theta$ ) for $\Gamma \epsilon \nu \nu \eta \sigma a \rho \dot{\epsilon} \tau ~ 35 \dot{a} \pi \dot{\epsilon} \sigma \tau \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon \nu$ for $\dot{\alpha} \pi \dot{\varepsilon} \sigma \tau \epsilon \lambda \lambda a \nu$

15:1 omit oi $5 \tau \iota \mu \dot{\eta} \sigma \iota$ for $\tau \iota \mu \dot{\jmath} \sigma \eta \quad 9$ omit $\delta \iota \delta \dot{\alpha} \sigma \kappa o \nu \tau \epsilon s:$ supplied
 кívé 30 tr. to кшфóvs $\tau v \phi \lambda$ óvs 31 add $\kappa a i$ before $\chi \omega \lambda o u ̀ s ~ 32$ omit єït : supplied in mg. by 2 d hand $\mid \dot{\eta} \mu \epsilon ́ \rho a \iota ~ f o r ~ \grave{\eta} \mu \epsilon ́ \rho a s ~ 36$ roîs ő $\chi \lambda$ ous
 ö $\quad$ ग for ö $\rho \iota a$



 $28 \gamma \in \dot{\iota} \sigma o \nu \tau a l$ for $\gamma \in \dot{\jmath} \tilde{\sigma} \omega \nu \tau a \iota$

 24 omit $\tau \hat{\varphi}$ П $\Pi$ é $\tau \rho \omega$ : supplied in red in mg. 25 Kı $\nu \sigma o \nu$ for $\kappa \hat{\eta} \nu \sigma o \nu$


 airท̇ $\sigma \omega \nu \tau a l$ corrected (from $\dot{\alpha} \nu$-?) 28 omit кai: supplied in red below |
 for ${ }^{\epsilon} \beta a \lambda \epsilon \nu$ 3I $\dot{\epsilon} \alpha \nu \tau \omega ิ \nu$ for $a \dot{u} \tau \hat{\omega} \nu$
 for M $\omega \sigma \hat{\eta} s, 9$ omit $\epsilon i \mid \gamma a \mu \eta \sigma \epsilon \iota$ for $\gamma a \mu \eta \sigma \eta$ II add in $\eta o u ̂ s$ before


 каӨiбє $\sigma \theta \epsilon$
 4 add $\mu o v$ after $\dot{\alpha} \mu \pi \epsilon \lambda \omega \hat{\omega} \alpha{ }^{2} \quad 15 \ddot{\eta}$ for $\epsilon i \quad 21$ add $\sigma o v$ after $\epsilon \dot{v} \omega \nu \dot{v} \dot{\mu} \omega \nu$ 22 ท̈ for каi 23 omit $\mu \nu v$ after $\epsilon \dot{\jmath} \omega \nu \dot{v} \mu \omega \nu \mid 2$ letters erased after $\epsilon \mu \dot{\jmath} \nu$



21: I $\beta \eta \theta \phi a \gamma \dot{\eta} \nu($ corr. from $\beta \eta \theta \sigma \phi a \gamma \dot{\eta} \nu)$ for $B \eta \theta \phi a \gamma \eta{ }_{2} 2 \pi o ́ \lambda \iota \nu$ for

aủt $\hat{\text { a }}$ after $\pi \rho \circ a ́ \gamma o \nu \tau \epsilon \in$ I2 omit ó ist hand: inserted by a late hand



 $\pi \rho o ̀ s ~ a u ̉ \tau o u ̀ s ~ \tau o ̀ \nu ~ v i o ̀ \nu ~ a u ̉ \tau o u ̂ ~ a ́ \pi \epsilon ́ \sigma \tau \epsilon i \lambda \epsilon ~ 4 I ~ \epsilon ́ \kappa \delta \dot{\omega} \sigma \epsilon \tau \tau a l ~ f o r ~ \epsilon ́ \kappa \delta o ́ \sigma \epsilon \tau \alpha \iota ~$

22:7 каil áкои́баs for 'Aкои́баs $\delta \grave{\epsilon} \mid$ add éкєîvos after $\beta a \sigma \iota \lambda \epsilon u ̀ s ~ 9 ~ \epsilon ̇ a ̀ \nu ~$

 $\dot{\alpha} \delta \in \lambda \phi \hat{\varphi}$ aủrov̂: the sign $\%$. in red in mg. probably has reference to
 46 tr. to ảтокрıө̂̀vaı aủ $\hat{\vartheta}$

23:3 $\mathfrak{\epsilon} \dot{\alpha} \nu$ for $\hat{\alpha} \nu \quad 19 \mu \in i\} \omega \nu$ for $\mu \in i ̂ \zeta o \nu \quad 21$ ó $\mu \nu \dot{u} \omega \nu$ for ó $\mu o ́ \sigma a s$




 by later hand to $\dot{\epsilon} \pi i \mid$ omit $\lambda_{\iota \mu}$ oi кai 8 tr. to тaûтa $\delta \dot{\epsilon} \pi \alpha \dot{\alpha} \nu \tau a \quad$ I5 $\dot{\epsilon} \sigma \tau \omega \dot{s}$
 23 tr. to ó र $\rho \stackrel{\sigma}{ } \boldsymbol{\tau}$ òs $\hat{\omega} \delta \epsilon \quad 27$ omit кai ${ }^{2} \quad 32 \phi u ́ \lambda a$ for $\phi \dot{u} \lambda \lambda a \quad 36 \hat{\eta}$ for кai $\tau \eta$ §s $4 \mathrm{I} \mu \dot{u} \lambda \omega$ rst hand for $\mu \dot{u} \lambda \omega \nu \iota$ : changed in red to $\mu \dot{u} \lambda \omega \nu \iota$ 43 クै $\delta \eta$ for $\eta \delta \epsilon \epsilon 45$ סoûval for $\delta \iota \delta o ́ v a \iota ~ 49$ add aủroû after $\sigma v \nu \delta o u ́ \lambda o u s$ | $\dot{\epsilon} \sigma \theta \epsilon i \eta$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \sigma \theta i \epsilon L \nu \mid \pi i \nu \epsilon \iota$ for $\pi i \nu \epsilon \iota \nu$

 mg. by another hand $23 \nu \nu \mu \phi i o v$ for кvpiov 30 éк $\beta a ́ \lambda \epsilon \tau \epsilon$ for éк $\beta a ́ \lambda$ -
 кai oủ $\pi \epsilon \rho \iota \epsilon \beta \dot{a} \lambda \epsilon \tau \epsilon \in \mu \epsilon{ }^{\circ} \quad 44$ omit aủ $\tau \hat{\omega}$

26: I tr. to $\tau$ oùs $\lambda o ́ \gamma o v s$ roútous $\pi \alpha ́ \mu \tau \alpha s ~ 4 ~ t r . ~ t o ~ \delta o ́ \lambda \omega ~ к \rho a \tau \eta ́ \sigma \omega \sigma \iota ~$

 supplied above by later hand 26 єن̉Xapı $\sigma \tau \dot{\eta} \sigma a s$ for $\epsilon \dot{\cup} \lambda o \gamma \eta \dot{\eta} \sigma a s$ | tr. to
 $\mu a \nu \dot{\eta}$ for $\Gamma \epsilon \theta \sigma \eta \mu a \nu \hat{\eta}: \quad \gamma \in$ by ist hand, the rest by a less skilled hand, in a space left by the ist $\mid \sigma o \hat{u}$ for ô̂ 38 add $\dot{\delta}$ in inoûs after aútoîs $39 \pi \rho o \sigma \epsilon \lambda \theta \dot{\omega} \nu$ for $\pi \rho o \epsilon \lambda \theta \dot{\omega} \nu \quad 42$ aú $\hat{\omega}$ for aủ $\frac{1}{} \quad 44 \operatorname{tr}$. to $\pi \alpha \dot{\alpha} \lambda \iota \nu \dot{a} \pi \epsilon \lambda \theta \dot{\omega} \nu$

45 rô̂ vioû кai for кai ó viòs | add $\dot{\alpha} \nu \theta \rho \omega ́ \pi \omega \nu$ after $\chi \epsilon i \hat{\rho} \rho a s ~ 48$ '́à $\nu$ for ä $\nu 50$ ö for $\hat{\leftrightarrow}$ ist hand: later changed to $\hat{\omega}$ 5I inooûv for 'I $\eta \sigma o u ̂$
 after $\dot{\epsilon} \rho \rho \dot{\alpha} \pi \iota \sigma a \nu$ ist hand: crossed out in red 70 add $a \dot{u} \tau \hat{\omega} \nu$ after
 катаעа $\theta \in \mu a \tau i \zeta \epsilon \iota \nu \quad 75$ omit $\tau 0 \hat{v}^{2}$

27:2 $\pi \eta \lambda \alpha \dot{\alpha} \omega$ for Пı入á $\tau \omega \quad 3 \pi a \rho a \delta o u ̀ s$ for $\pi a \rho a \delta \iota \delta o u ̀ s ~ 4 ~ \ddot{\omega} \psi \epsilon \iota$ for

 $\mu \in \nu 0 \iota 39$ aủ $3 \dot{\nu} \nu$ for aủ $\hat{\omega} \nu$ changed by later hand to aủ $\hat{\omega} \nu \quad 42 \pi \iota \sigma \tau \epsilon \dot{\nu}-$


 5I é $\sigma \epsilon i \sigma \theta \eta$ : $\epsilon \iota$ in an erasure 55 add кai before $\gamma v \nu a i ̂ \kappa \epsilon s \mid$ omit $a ̉ \pi \dot{o}^{x}$ $60 \mu$ н́ $\gamma a$ for $\mu \epsilon ́ \gamma a \nu ~ 63$ tr. to ò $\pi \lambda a ̂ \nu o s$ éкєîvos 64 omit $\nu v \kappa \tau o ̀ s \mid \chi \in i ̂ \rho o \nu ~$ for $\chi \epsilon i \rho \omega \nu \quad 65$ v̈סavє for oid $\delta a \tau \epsilon$ ist hand: changed by a later hand to oí $\delta a \tau \epsilon$
 I9 omit oûv

évarүé̀ $\lambda \iota o \nu$<br>катà $\mu a ́ \rho к о \nu ~$



 $\theta a \lambda a ́ \sigma \sigma \eta \quad 17$ omit $\gamma \in \nu \epsilon \in \sigma \theta a \iota \quad 18$ omit aủ $10 \hat{\nu} \quad 25$ á $\pi^{\prime}$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \xi \quad 26 \phi \omega \nu \hat{\eta}-$ $\sigma a \nu$ for крá̧av 27 éautoùs for aùzoùs 34 add रoıбтòv єîval after

 for $\mathrm{M} \omega \sigma \hat{\eta} \mathrm{s}$
 late hand (from $\theta \dot{v} \rho a$ ? ?) 8 add aủtoi after oűrcs $9 \sigma o v$ for $\sigma o \iota^{\mathrm{I}}$ |
 $\dot{\alpha} \phi \iota \in ́ v a \iota$ II $\notin \gamma \epsilon \iota \rho \epsilon$ for ${ }^{\prime \prime} \gamma \epsilon \iota \rho a \iota$ I4 add $\delta$ in inoûs after $\pi a \rho a ́ \gamma \omega \nu$ 2I $\dot{\epsilon} \pi \iota \rho a ́ a \pi \tau \epsilon$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \pi \iota \rho \rho \alpha \dot{\alpha} \pi \tau \epsilon \iota \quad 26$ omit $\tau \boldsymbol{v} \hat{v}^{2}$

3:3 Є̈ $\gamma \epsilon \iota \rho \epsilon$ for "E $\mathbf{\gamma \epsilon \iota \rho \alpha \iota ~} \quad 5 \dot{\alpha} \pi \epsilon \kappa а \tau \epsilon \sigma \tau \dot{\alpha} \theta \eta$ for $\dot{\alpha} \pi о к а \tau \epsilon \sigma \tau \dot{\alpha} \theta \eta \quad 9 \pi \lambda o l-$

 $\lambda \epsilon \iota$ for á $\pi о \sigma \tau \epsilon \hat{\lambda} \lambda \eta \quad 17$ omit $\tau \circ \hat{v}^{2} \quad 27$ omit oủ: tr. to oúdeis dúvatal | $\delta \iota a \rho \pi a ́ \sigma \eta$ for $\delta \iota a \rho \pi \alpha \dot{\alpha} \sigma \epsilon \quad 28$ tr. to $\tau 0 i ̂ s ~ v i o i ̂ s ~ \tau \hat{\omega} \nu \dot{\alpha} \nu \theta \rho \dot{\prime} \pi \omega \nu \tau \dot{\alpha} \dot{\alpha} \mu a \rho \tau \eta \eta_{-}$ $\mu a \tau a \mid$ add ai before $\beta \lambda a \sigma \phi \eta \mu i a \iota \quad 29 \beta \lambda a \sigma \phi \eta \mu \eta \dot{\eta} \eta$ for $\beta \lambda \alpha \sigma \phi \eta \mu \eta \dot{\sigma} \epsilon$
 for $\hat{\eta} 34$ i $\delta o u ̀$ for "I $\delta \epsilon \quad 35 \pi o \imath \eta \sigma \epsilon$ for $\pi o \imath \eta \sigma \eta$
 9 omit aủ oîs io $\tau$ às $\pi a \rho a \beta o \lambda a ̀ s$ for $\tau \eta े \nu \pi \alpha \rho a \beta o \lambda \eta \dot{\eta} \nu$ II omit $\tau \dot{\alpha}$ I2 $\dot{\alpha} \phi \epsilon \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \tau \alpha \iota$ for $\dot{a} \phi \epsilon \theta \hat{\eta} \quad$ I 8 omit 2 d ovivoí $\epsilon \mathfrak{i} \sigma \iota \nu \quad 21 \tau \epsilon \theta \hat{\eta}$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \pi \iota \tau \epsilon \theta \hat{\eta}$ 22 omit $\tau \iota \mid \epsilon \dot{\iota} \mu \eta$ for $\alpha \lambda \lambda \lambda{ }^{\prime} 24 \mu \epsilon \tau \rho \iota \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \tau \alpha \iota$ for $\mu \epsilon \tau \rho \eta \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \tau a \iota$ : changed

 $35 \alpha \pi \epsilon \dot{\lambda} \lambda \theta \omega \mu \epsilon \nu$ for $\Delta \iota \epsilon ́ \lambda \theta \omega \mu \epsilon \nu \quad 36 \pi \lambda o i ̂ a$ for $\pi \lambda o \iota a ́ \rho \iota a ~ 37 \kappa a i ~ \tau a ̀ ~ f o r ~$
 by later hand to $\mu \epsilon ́ \gamma a \nu$

5:3 $\mu \nu \eta \dot{\eta} \mu a \sigma \iota$ for $\mu \nu \eta \mu \epsilon i o \iota s$ | є́ $\delta \dot{v} \nu a \tau o$ for $\eta \dot{\delta} \dot{v} \nu a \tau o ~ 4 \pi a i ̂ \delta \epsilon s$ ist hand for $\pi \in ́ \delta a \iota s:$ changed to $\pi \epsilon \in \delta \in s$ by later hand 5 tr. to $\mu \nu \eta \dot{\eta} \mu a \sigma \iota$ kai év roîs ö $\rho \in \sigma \iota \nu \quad 6$ omit á $\pi \dot{o} \quad 7$ Єi int ist hand in an erasure 9 tr. to ö $\nu 0-$ $\mu \alpha ́ \sigma o \iota$ Io tr. to á $\pi o \sigma \tau \epsilon i \lambda \eta$ aúroùs II $\tau \hat{\omega}$ oै $\rho \in \iota$ for $\tau \dot{\alpha}$ ö $\rho \eta$ I2 $\pi \alpha \rho \epsilon \kappa \alpha \dot{\alpha}-$ $\lambda o u \nu$ for $\pi a \rho \epsilon \kappa a ́ \lambda \epsilon \sigma a \nu \mid$ omit $\pi \dot{\alpha} \nu \tau \epsilon$ I3 add $\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \quad \chi o i \rho \omega \nu$ after $\dot{\alpha} \gamma \epsilon \lambda \eta$








 II $\epsilon \dot{a} \nu$ for $\hat{a} \nu$ | youópous for 「ouóppors I3 $\hat{\epsilon} \theta \epsilon \rho a \pi \epsilon \dot{\jmath}$ 14 after 'H$\rho \dot{\omega} \delta \eta$ s red hand adds $\tau \dot{\eta} \nu \dot{\alpha} \kappa о \grave{\nu} \nu$ i $\eta \sigma о \hat{v}$ in space left by ist hand | $\alpha \nu \epsilon ́ \sigma \tau \eta$ for $\eta \boldsymbol{\eta} \gamma \epsilon ́ \rho \theta \eta \quad 15$ add $\delta \dot{\epsilon}$ after "A $\lambda \lambda o i \mid$ omit $\eta \quad 23$ tr. to


 iठ $\mid$ tr. to aủtoùs $\delta \iota \delta a ́ \sigma \kappa \epsilon \iota \nu \quad 35$ tr. to oi $\mu a \theta \eta \tau a i$ aủtoû $\lambda \in ́ \gamma o v \sigma \iota \nu$ aưt $\hat{\omega}$

for $\chi \lambda \omega \rho \hat{\omega} 4 \mathrm{I} \pi a \rho a \pi \epsilon \hat{\omega} \sigma \iota \nu$ for $\pi a \rho a \theta \hat{\omega} \sigma \iota \nu 44$ omit $\dot{\omega} \sigma \epsilon i \quad 50$ í $\delta \dot{\delta} \nu \tau \epsilon s$



7:2 ávooùs for áprous $5 \dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda$ ' for $\dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda \dot{\alpha} \mid$ omit rò̀ 8 tr. to $\pi$ olєît $\pi 0 \lambda \lambda \alpha \alpha^{2}$ Io $\mu \omega \ddot{u} \sigma \hat{\eta} s$ for $\mathrm{M} \omega \sigma \hat{\eta} \mathrm{s}$ I9 á $\phi a \omega \delta \rho \hat{\omega} \nu a$ ( $\iota$ by a later hand, in an erasure) for $\dot{a} \phi \epsilon \delta \rho \omega \hat{\nu} a \mid \kappa \alpha \theta a \rho i \zeta \omega \nu$ for каӨapi乡ov $22 \dot{\alpha} \sigma \in \lambda \gamma \epsilon \iota a l$ for


 $\mu \circ \gamma \iota \lambda a ́ \lambda o \nu \quad 36$ $\delta \iota \epsilon \sigma \tau \epsilon$ 'ì $\epsilon \tau o$ ( $\epsilon \iota$ corr.?) for $\delta \iota \epsilon \sigma \tau \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon \tau \circ$
 for $\eta$ ท̈кабь 4 ä $\rho \tau о \nu$ for ä $\rho \tau \omega \nu \quad 7$ add $\tau \alpha \hat{\imath} \tau a$ before $\epsilon \dot{\lambda} \lambda o \gamma \dot{\eta} \sigma a s \quad 8$ add $\pi \dot{\alpha} \nu \tau \epsilon s$ after éxoคtá $\sigma \theta \eta \sigma a \nu$ Io tr. to é $\mu \beta \dot{\alpha} \dot{s}$ évéces 12 omit aivtoû



 à $\nu \tau \dot{a} \lambda \lambda a \gamma \mu a \quad 38$ ćà $\nu$ for â $\nu$

9: I $\gamma \epsilon \dot{v} \sigma o \nu \tau a l$ for $\gamma \epsilon \dot{v} \sigma \omega \nu \tau a l ~ 20 m i t ~ \tau \grave{\partial} \nu^{3} 6 \lambda a \lambda \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \iota$ for $\lambda a \lambda \dot{\eta} \sigma \eta$ $9 \delta_{\iota \eta \gamma \dot{\eta} \sigma o \nu \tau a l}$ for $\delta \iota \eta \gamma \dot{\eta} \sigma \omega \nu \tau a l$ is tr. to $\lambda \in ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota$ avt $\omega$ | add каi $\delta \iota \epsilon \sigma \tau \rho a \mu-$ $\mu \dot{e} \nu \eta$ after äđ८oтos $20 \tau \grave{\eta} \nu \gamma \hat{\eta} \nu$ for $\tau \hat{\eta} s \gamma \hat{\eta} s 22$ add $\tau$ ò before $\pi \hat{\nu} \rho$ |




10:7 add aủrô̂ after $\mu \eta \tau \epsilon \in \rho a \quad 8$ tr. to $\sigma \dot{\alpha} \rho \xi \mu i a \quad$ I 4 omit $\kappa a i^{2}$
 eis 21 omit roîs 24 omit roîs ${ }^{2} 25$ omit $\tau \hat{\eta} s^{2} \quad 27$ tr. to ó inooûs aủroîs | omit $\tau \hat{\omega}^{I} \quad 29$ omit $\delta \dot{e}:$ кail prefixed by later hand to ámoкр $\theta \in$ eis

 $46{ }^{\epsilon} \rho \chi \in \tau a l$ for ${ }^{\epsilon} \rho \chi$ оутal $47{ }^{\circ} 0^{2}$ omitted by ist hand: supplied in red


 ódov | $\sigma \tau v \beta \dot{\alpha} \delta a s$ for $\sigma \tau о \_\beta \dot{\alpha} \delta a s$ II kai before $\epsilon$ eis written, but erased at some time later than the insertion of the musical signs is $\dot{\eta}$ for $\epsilon i^{i}$ |


22 add $\delta$ before 'Inooûs | at aúroîs the mg . has in a late hand a lectionary note, mostly washed out, beginning tò $\tau о \iota o u ̂ \tau o ~ \epsilon u ́ a ́ \gamma \gamma \epsilon \lambda \iota o \nu$

 33 tr. to áтокрөӨєis o̊ inбoûs
 omits, but a later hand has supplied, in red, in mg. $\tau i$ oủv $\pi \neq \imath \eta \sigma \epsilon \iota^{\circ}$ ó

 22 '̈ $\sigma \chi a \tau o \nu \delta \dot{\epsilon}$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \sigma \chi \alpha \dot{\alpha} \tau \eta \quad 25$ tr. to $\dot{\alpha} \nu a \sigma \tau \hat{\omega} \sigma \iota \nu$ éк $\nu \epsilon \kappa \rho \hat{\omega} \nu \quad 26 \tau 0 \hat{v}$ for $\tau \hat{\eta} S \mid \kappa a i$ ó $\theta \epsilon$ òs iбad̀к is repeated, then all but кai partially erased


 40 add $\gamma \dot{\alpha} \rho$ after oủ̃o८ $43 \pi \lambda \epsilon \dot{\epsilon} \omega$ for $\pi \lambda \epsilon \hat{i} \circ \nu$

13:2 $\lambda i \theta o \nu$ for $\lambda i \theta \omega 4 \mu^{\prime} \lambda \lambda \epsilon i$ for $\mu \dot{\epsilon} \lambda \lambda \eta \mid$ tr. to $\tau a \hat{\tau} \tau a \quad \pi \dot{a} \nu \tau \alpha$
 $34 \gamma \rho \eta \gamma \circ \rho \in \hat{\imath}$ for $\gamma \rho \eta \gamma \circ \rho \hat{\eta}$
 $\mu \epsilon \theta^{\prime}$ ย̇avt $\hat{\omega} \nu$. . . . ' $\notin \chi \epsilon \tau \epsilon$ Ist hand: mg. supplies in red, $\mu \epsilon \theta \epsilon a v \tau \hat{\omega} \nu$.


 25 add $\delta \dot{\epsilon}$ after $\dot{\alpha} \mu \dot{\eta} \nu \mid \gamma \epsilon \nu \dot{\eta} \mu a \tau o s$ for $\gamma \epsilon \nu \nu \dot{\eta} \mu a \tau o s \mid$ add $\mu \epsilon \theta^{\prime} \dot{\nu} \mu \hat{\omega} \nu$ after
 3I omit $\mu \epsilon 32 \gamma \epsilon \theta \sigma \eta \mu a \nu i$ for $\Gamma \epsilon \theta \sigma \eta \mu a \nu \hat{\eta} \mid \pi \rho o \sigma \epsilon \dot{\jmath} \xi \circ \mu a \iota$ for $\pi \rho o \sigma \epsilon \dot{u} \xi \omega \mu a \iota$ 33 omit $\tau \grave{\partial} \nu^{2} \quad 35 \pi \rho o \sigma \epsilon \lambda \theta \dot{\omega} \nu$ for $\pi \rho \circ \epsilon \lambda \theta \dot{\omega} \nu \quad 38$ omit $\mu \dot{\mu} \nu \quad 4 \mathrm{I}$ omit $\tau \grave{o}^{2}$ 44 tr. to $\lambda \in ́ \gamma \omega \nu$ aủroîs | $\dot{\alpha} \gamma \dot{\alpha} \gamma \epsilon \tau \epsilon$ for $\dot{\alpha} \pi a \gamma \dot{a} \gamma \epsilon \tau \epsilon 45$ add aủ $\frac{1}{\omega} \hat{\omega}$ after



 คீ $\hat{\mu} \mu a$ ô for $\tau 0 \hat{v}$ ค̀ńnatos ov̂
 ist hand for 'Iovoai $\omega \nu$ : changed by another hand to iovoai $\omega \nu$ is $\phi \rho a-$ $\gamma \epsilon \lambda \omega \sigma \sigma a s$ for $\phi \rho a \gamma \epsilon \lambda \lambda \omega \dot{\omega} \sigma a s$ Iя $\tau \hat{\eta} \kappa \epsilon \phi a \lambda \hat{\eta}$ for $\tau \dot{\eta} \nu \kappa \epsilon \phi a \lambda \eta \dot{\eta} \nu \quad 20$ add

 каi $\bar{\epsilon} \pi \lambda \eta \rho \dot{\omega} \theta \eta$. . . . ènoरi $\sigma \theta \eta 3^{2}$ aỉróv added in red, after $\pi \iota \sigma \tau \epsilon \dot{v} \sigma \omega$ -

 oîtos 40 omit каi Mapia $\dot{\eta}$ May $\alpha a \lambda \eta \nu \dot{\eta}$ кai 4I omit aî rst hand: supplied in red $42 \pi \rho \dot{s} s \sigma \alpha \beta \beta a \tau o \nu$ for $\pi \rho o \sigma \dot{\alpha} \beta \beta a \tau o \nu \quad 47$ add $\dot{\eta}$ before ' $\mathbf{I} \omega \sigma \hat{\eta}$

16: I omit $\dot{\eta}$ tô 8 omit $\tau a \chi \dot{v} \quad 9 \hat{\eta}$ of $\hat{\eta} s$ by another hand, in an erasure i8 $\beta \lambda a \psi \psi \eta$ for $\beta \lambda \alpha \dot{\psi} \psi \epsilon$

## évaryénıò кazà $\lambda o u-$ $\kappa \alpha ̂ \nu$

Luke I:I $\epsilon$ of $\dot{\epsilon} \nu$ in an erasure 10 tr. to $\hat{\eta} \nu \tau 0 \hat{\nu} \lambda a o \hat{v}$ I4 $\chi$ api-


 $\dot{a} \gamma a \lambda \lambda \iota \dot{a} \sigma \epsilon \iota \quad 71 \sigma \omega \tau \dot{\eta} \rho \iota o \nu$ for $\sigma \omega \tau \eta \rho i a \nu \mid \dot{\eta}$ of $\dot{\eta} \mu \omega \hat{\omega} \nu$ probably ist hand but in an erasure (of $\dot{v}$ ?) 75 omit $\tau \hat{\eta} \varsigma \zeta \omega \eta \hat{\jmath} \dot{\eta} \mu \hat{\omega} \nu$



 44 omit $\hat{\epsilon} \nu^{3}$ 5I vaSapét for Na乡apèt

3:I omit $\delta \epsilon^{1}$ Ist hand; later supplied above |-каı $\delta \epsilon$ - of $\pi \epsilon \nu \tau \epsilon-$ $\kappa \alpha \iota \delta \kappa \alpha \tau \omega$ omitted by ist hand but supplied above by another $2 \dot{\epsilon} \pi i$
 Фi $\lambda_{i \pi \pi}{ }^{2}{ }^{2} \quad \ddot{\omega} \nu$ written by ist hand has been deleted in red

 $35 \sigma \epsilon \rho o u ́ \chi$ for $\Sigma a \rho o \grave{\chi} \chi \mid \phi a \lambda \epsilon ́ \gamma$ for $\Phi \alpha{ }_{\lambda} \lambda \epsilon \kappa$

4:7 $\pi \hat{a} \sigma a$ for $\pi \dot{\alpha} \nu \tau a \quad 9$ omit $\dot{\text { ó }}$ II omit ötı I4 omit ó 16 va̧a-
 $\lambda i \zeta \epsilon \sigma \theta a \iota \quad 21 \quad \grave{\eta} \mu \omega \hat{\nu}$ for $\dot{\nu} \mu \omega \hat{\nu} \nu 25$ add $\begin{gathered}\text { ö } \tau \iota \text { before } \pi 0 \lambda \lambda a i \\ 26 \\ \sigma a \rho \epsilon \phi \theta \grave{\alpha}\end{gathered}$





 . . . . Tòv $\theta \epsilon \dot{\sigma} \nu$ was thrice written by ist hand; 2d and 3d occurrences have been partly erased, partly crossed off in a later ink. 27 add $\dot{o}$
 ist hand, in an erasure | omit $\boldsymbol{\epsilon} \pi i \beta \lambda \eta \mu a^{2}$







 45 omit тô̂ before $\pi \epsilon \rho \iota \sigma \sigma \epsilon$ ย́paтos

7:I $a\left(\right.$ ? ) of $\tau \dot{\alpha}$ erased $2{ }^{\epsilon} \mu \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon$ for ${ }^{\eta} \mu \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon \quad 7 \dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda \prime$ for $\dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda \grave{\alpha}$
 $\dot{\boldsymbol{o}}^{\mathrm{I}} 2 \mathrm{I}$ omit кai $\pi \nu \epsilon \nu \mu \dot{\alpha} \tau \omega \nu \pi o \nu \eta \rho \hat{\omega} \nu$ ist hand: supplied in mg. in red, by the corrector of Mk. $12: 9$ and 14:7 24 toîs ö $\chi$ خous for $\pi \rho o ̀ s ~ \tau o u ̀ s ~$ ö $\chi$ तous 3 I omit $\epsilon i \pi \epsilon \delta \dot{\epsilon} \dot{\delta} \dot{\delta}$ र́pos ist hand: supplied in mg. in red, but
 36 tr. to $\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \phi a \rho \iota \sigma a i \omega \nu$ aủròv 37 add кai before $\dot{\epsilon} \pi \iota \gamma \nu o \hat{\sigma} \sigma a \quad 42$ omit

 $\dot{u} \pi о \mu \circ \nu \hat{\eta}$ there is added in mg . in red $\pi \circ \lambda(\lambda \eta)$ $\tau a v \tau a \lambda \epsilon \gamma \omega \nu \epsilon \phi \dot{\omega} \nu \epsilon \iota$ o $\epsilon \chi \omega \nu$
 . . . . aúroùs rst hand: supplied (with $\dot{\alpha} \nu \dot{\epsilon} \beta \eta$ for $\dot{e} \nu \dot{v} \hat{\beta} \eta$ ) in mg. by a later hand $26 \pi \dot{\epsilon} \rho a \nu$ for áv $\nu \tau \pi \epsilon \in \rho a \nu \quad 29 \pi a \rho \eta \dot{\gamma} \gamma \epsilon \epsilon \lambda \epsilon$ for $\pi a \rho \eta \dot{\eta} \gamma \gamma \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon$




9: I $\sigma \cup \gamma \kappa a \lambda \epsilon \sigma \dot{\alpha}$ written twice by mistake $\mid$ o inoous added above in black by a late hand, after $\Sigma v \gamma \kappa a \lambda \epsilon \sigma \dot{a} \mu \epsilon \nu$ os | omit $\mu \mu \theta \eta \tau \dot{a} s$ aúrov̂ rst hand: supplied in the same late hand $5 \dot{\epsilon} \dot{a} \nu$ for ä̀ $\mid \delta \dot{\epsilon} \chi o \nu \tau a l$ for



 hand: $\tau \iota \nu \epsilon s$ added above by the same late hand 28 omit $\tau \grave{o} \nu$ 33 omit $\dot{\boldsymbol{o}} \mid$ tr. to $\mu \dot{i} a \nu \mu \omega \sigma \epsilon \hat{\imath} \quad 36$ omit $\dot{\boldsymbol{o}} 37$ aủ $\hat{\omega} \nu$ changed by a
 $\mu \epsilon \tau \dot{\alpha} \mid \sigma v \nu \tau \rho i \beta \omega \nu$ for $\sigma \nu \nu \tau \rho i \beta \beta \nu 40$ éк $\beta$ á $\lambda \omega \sigma \iota \nu$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \kappa \beta \dot{a} \lambda \lambda \omega \sigma \iota \nu \quad 41$ tr. to $\tau \grave{o} \nu \nu$ vióv $\sigma 0 v \hat{\omega} \delta \epsilon \quad 46 \mu \epsilon \hat{\imath}\} o \nu$ for $\mu \epsilon i\} \omega \nu 49$ omit $\tau \dot{\alpha} \quad 50$ after $\kappa \omega \lambda \cup \dot{u} \epsilon \tau \epsilon$ a late hand adds autov in mg . 52 éauroû for aủrô̂ 55,56 omit каi $\epsilon i \pi \epsilon \epsilon . . . a^{i} \lambda \lambda \dot{\alpha} \sigma \hat{\omega} \sigma a \iota$ but another hand has supplied кai
 incov̂ after aủ $\hat{\omega} \nu \quad 58$ к $\lambda i \nu \epsilon \iota$ for $\kappa \lambda i \nu \eta$ 6r, 62 omit both vss., Eíte $\delta \dot{\epsilon}$


IO:I for ${ }^{\prime \prime} \rho \chi \in \sigma \theta a \iota$ a late hand has written in mg. $\delta \iota \epsilon \in \chi \in \sigma \theta a \iota$



 $\dot{\epsilon} \xi \epsilon$ - in mg. in a late hand and $\tau \epsilon$ s in red above $-\sigma a \nu 36$ tr. to $\pi \lambda \eta \sigma$ iov
 $\lambda \epsilon \iota \pi \epsilon$ for катє $\lambda \iota \pi \epsilon$

II:4 $\gamma \dot{\alpha} \rho$ omit ist hand: add above in red | $\dot{a} \phi \dot{i} \hat{\rho} \mu \in \nu$ Ist hand for $\dot{\alpha} \phi \dot{\phi} \epsilon \mu \epsilon \nu$ : changed in red to $\dot{\alpha} \phi i \epsilon \mu \epsilon \nu \quad 5 \mu \epsilon \sigma о \nu u ́ \kappa \tau \iota \nu \nu$ for $\mu \epsilon \sigma о \nu v \kappa \tau i o u \mid$ omit $\mu \circ \nu \quad 8$ ö $\sigma o \nu$ for ö $\sigma \omega \nu$ 9, Io $\alpha \nu 0 \iota \chi \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \tau \alpha \iota$ for $\alpha \nu 0 \iota \gamma \eta \dot{\gamma} \sigma \epsilon \tau \alpha \iota$ II $\eta$ for $\epsilon \dot{i} \quad$ I3 tr. to $\delta \dot{\prime} \mu a \tau \alpha$ á $\gamma a \theta \dot{\alpha}$ I4 $\bar{\lambda} \lambda \alpha ́ \lambda \eta \sigma \alpha \nu$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \theta a \dot{u} \mu a \sigma \alpha \nu$ ist hand:

 hand, and partially erased 26 én $\lambda$ óv $\boldsymbol{\tau} a$ ist hand for $\epsilon i \sigma \epsilon \lambda \theta$ óvta: $\epsilon i \sigma$ supplied above in red: eis $\gamma \rho(\alpha \dot{\alpha} \rho \epsilon)$ in mg. in a late hand, afterward erased | opposite $\alpha \dot{\alpha} \nu \rho \dot{\omega} \pi \sigma v$ a late hand in mg. has vió $\sigma \tau \rho \epsilon \psi \epsilon \quad 28$ omit aưvóv ist hand: supplied in red, then partially erased 30 add $\sigma \eta \mu \epsilon i o \nu$ after $\dot{\alpha} \nu \theta \rho \dot{\omega} \pi \sigma_{0} 3 I \sigma o \lambda o ́ \mu \omega \nu o s$ for $\Sigma o \lambda o \mu \hat{\omega} \nu \tau o s$ twice (corr. from -ovos in 2d instance) $32 \nu \iota \nu \epsilon \nu \hat{\eta}$ for N N $\nu \in v \hat{\imath}$ : $\tau \alpha \iota$ added above in a late hand $33 \kappa \rho v \pi \tau \dot{\eta} \nu$ for к $\rho \cup \pi \tau \dot{\partial} \nu \quad 34$ omit $\kappa a i^{I} \quad 37 \dot{\eta} \rho \omega \tau a$ ist hand changed by late hand to $\dot{\epsilon} \rho \omega \tau \dot{\alpha} 40$ tr. to ${ }^{\epsilon} \sigma \omega \theta \theta \nu$. . . . ${ }^{\prime} \xi \xi \omega \theta \in \nu \quad 42$ ' $A \lambda \lambda \dot{\alpha}$ for
 changed by an early hand from $\dot{\eta} \mu \hat{\omega} \nu 53$ after aủrô̂ a late hand adds $\tau o \hat{~ i \eta \sigma o v ̂ ~ i n ~ m g . ~ p e r h a p s ~ f o r ~ l e c t i o n a r y ~ u s e ~} 54$ omit каi

for "A $\phi \rho \omega \nu \quad 22 \tau$ ò for $\tau \hat{\varphi} \quad 23$ add oúxi before $\dot{\eta} \psi u x \dot{\eta}$ 3I omit $\pi \dot{a} \nu \tau a$
 for $\tau \boldsymbol{\delta}$
 7 aủ $\tau \hat{\eta}$ first written for $\tau \hat{\eta}$, then changed by erasure to $\tau \hat{\eta} 8 \nu$ of

 hand for $\dot{\nu} \mu \hat{\imath} \nu$ : $\hat{\imath} \nu$ written in above, in red $26 \ddot{\alpha} \rho \xi \eta \sigma \theta \epsilon$ for $a \rho \xi \xi \epsilon \theta \epsilon$ rst hand: $\epsilon \sigma$ written in above $\eta$, in red 29 omit $\dot{\alpha} \pi \dot{\partial}^{2} \mid \dot{\alpha} \nu a \kappa \lambda \eta \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma o \nu \tau a \iota$


 סeímvov 26 aùrov̂ for éaurồ ${ }^{I} \quad 27$ tr. to eîvaí $\mu 0 v 28$ єis for $\pi \rho o ̀ s$ $29 \tau \in \theta^{\prime} \dot{v} \nu \tau o s$ for $\theta \in ́ \varphi \tau o s ~ 32$ tr. to $\pi$ ó $\rho \rho \omega$ aủrov̂ 33 add $\dot{o}$ after $\pi \hat{a} s$

15:3 a $\alpha a \beta 0 \lambda \dot{\eta} \nu$ for $\pi a \rho a \beta 0 \lambda \eta \eta_{\nu} \nu$ : the marginal capital $\Pi$ has been


 $\dot{\alpha} \pi o \lambda \omega \lambda \dot{\omega} s$
 $\pi \eta \tau \epsilon$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \kappa \lambda i \pi \eta \tau \epsilon \quad$ I5 $\dot{\epsilon} \sigma \tau \iota \nu$ omitted by ist hand: supplied above by a




 26 omit $\tau 0 \hat{v}^{\text {I }} 34$ omit $\boldsymbol{o}^{\text {x }}$

18:1 add aủroùs after $\pi \rho \rho \sigma \sigma \dot{u} \chi \epsilon \sigma \theta a \iota \quad 3$ $\tau \iota$ is added after $\delta \grave{\epsilon}$ by a late hand $4 \mu \dot{\eta}$ ist hand for oú: oú written in above by a late hand 9 omit кair ${ }^{1}{ }_{3}$ add aútov̂ after ó $\phi \theta a \lambda \mu$ oùs 14 add $\gamma \dot{a} \rho$ after $\hat{\eta}$

 for $\delta o \kappa \epsilon \hat{i} \nu: \nu$ supplied above in red $17 \pi \epsilon \in \nu \tau \epsilon$ for $\delta \in \in \kappa \alpha \quad 23$ omit $\tau \eta े \nu$




hand in an erasure 3 I add $\dot{\omega} \sigma a u ́ \tau \omega s$ after aủvخ̀v 32 omit $\delta \dot{\epsilon} \quad 35$ éк $\gamma a-$
 $\gamma \dot{\alpha} \rho a u ̉ \tau \hat{\omega} \zeta \hat{\omega} \sigma \iota \nu$

2I：2 omit $\delta \dot{\epsilon} \mid$ tr．to $\tau \iota \nu a$ каi Io $\dot{\epsilon} \pi^{\prime}$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \pi i \quad$ I2 $\pi \dot{\alpha} \nu \tau \omega \nu$ for $\dot{\alpha} \pi \dot{\alpha} \nu \tau \omega \nu$ I6 tr．to $\sigma v \gamma \gamma \epsilon \nu \omega ิ \nu$ кai $\phi i \lambda \omega \nu$ кai $a \delta \in \lambda \phi \hat{\omega} \nu$ I9 ктíбaб $\epsilon \epsilon$ for $\kappa \tau \dot{\eta} \sigma a \sigma \theta \epsilon \quad 22 \dot{\eta} \mu \epsilon \in \rho a$ for $\dot{\eta} \mu \epsilon ́ \rho a \iota \mid \pi \lambda \eta \sigma \theta \hat{\eta} \nu a \iota$ for $\pi \lambda \eta \rho \omega \theta \hat{\eta} \nu a \iota 28$ below á $\rho \chi о \mu \epsilon ́ \nu \omega \nu$ a late hand has written ${ }^{\pi} a \pi \rho \circ \sigma \epsilon \chi \epsilon \tau a l ~ 33$ omit ò oúpavòs ．．．．тapє $\lambda \epsilon \dot{\prime} \sigma о \nu \tau a l ~ i s t ~ h a n d: ~ t h e ~ w h o l e ~ v s . ~(o ̀ ~ o u j p a \nu o ̀ s ~ к a i ~ \grave{\eta} \gamma \hat{\eta}$ $\pi a \rho \in \lambda \epsilon \dot{v} \sigma o \nu \tau a \iota{ }^{\circ}$ oi $\delta \grave{~} \lambda o ́ \gamma o \iota \mu o v$ oú $\mu \grave{̀} \pi a \rho \in ́ \lambda \theta \omega \sigma \iota$ ）has been written in red over an erasure in mg． $34 \beta a \rho \eta \theta \hat{\omega} \sigma \iota \nu$ for $\beta a \rho v \nu \theta \omega \hat{\omega} \iota \nu \mid a i \phi \nu \delta i \omega s$ （ai－in an early hand in an erasure）for ai申vidios

22：II omit $\mu$ оv 12 каî éкєîvos for ка́кєîvos｜áv



 46 aủzoùs for aủroîs 47 aủroús for aủt $\omega$ v 49 omit ध̇v 60 omit ò


23：I クै $\gamma a \gamma o \nu$ for ${ }^{\eta} \gamma a \gamma \in \nu \quad 2 \nu \chi(\rho \iota \sigma \tau o) \nu \beta a$ in an early hand in an





 $\sigma v \nu \eta \theta \rho o \iota \sigma \mu$ évous $44 \pi \rho o ̀ s ~ a u ̉ t o u ́ s ~ f o r ~ a u ̉ t o i ̂ s ~$

## évarүヒ́ $\lambda \iota o \nu \kappa a \tau a ̀ ~ i \omega a ́ \nu \nu \eta \nu$

John I：28 $\beta \eta \theta a \beta \rho \hat{a}$ ist hand，changed by a later hand to $\beta \eta \theta a \nu i \alpha$ ： $\nu \iota$ in an erasure not long enough for 3 letters 29 omit ó＇I $\omega$ á $\nu \nu \eta$ s ist hand：supplied by a late hand 40 add ô̂v after ${ }^{\top} H \lambda \theta o \nu \mid$ omit $\delta \dot{\epsilon}$ $42 \mu \in \sigma i a \nu$ for Meबoiav｜omit ò 43 omit $\delta \epsilon$ è 44 omit ò＇I I $\sigma o u s$｜add
 for Na 人apèr ist hand：changed to $\nu a \zeta a \rho \dot{̀} \tau$ by an early hand 49 omit ó 5I $\mu \epsilon i \zeta \omega \nu$ for $\mu \in i \zeta \omega$
 I7 катафá $\gamma \epsilon \tau a i ́$ for катє́фаүध́ 19 omit ò 20 omit каi ${ }^{1}$ ist hand：
supplied above by a later hand 22 omit aủroîs 23 add $\tau 0 i ̂$ before 'Ieporoдúrous
 later in red 3,5 omit $\boldsymbol{\delta}$ rst hand: supplied above in red 10 omit $\boldsymbol{\delta}^{x}$ I2 $\pi \iota \sigma \tau \epsilon \dot{v} \sigma \eta \tau \epsilon$ for $\pi \iota \sigma \tau \epsilon \dot{v} \sigma \epsilon \tau \epsilon$ I4 $\mu \omega \sigma \hat{\eta} s$ ist hand: changed by a later
 ס 25 iovoaiov for 'Iovoai $\omega \nu$
$4: 7$ add кai before $\lambda e ́ \gamma \epsilon \iota \quad$ I3 omit $\delta^{x}$ I4 omit ov̉ $\mu \grave{\eta} \delta \iota \psi \eta \dot{\eta} \sigma \ldots$. $\delta \dot{\omega} \sigma \omega$ aủt仑̂ ist hand: supplied (with $\delta \iota \psi \eta \dot{\eta} \sigma \iota$ for $\delta \iota \psi \eta \dot{\eta} \eta$ ) in mg. in a very fine hand |omit $\dot{\epsilon} \nu \quad$ I7 avi $\boldsymbol{\nu} \omega$ added above after $\epsilon i \boldsymbol{i} \pi \epsilon \nu$ in a fine late hand 20 tr. to $\tau \hat{\omega}$ b̉ $\rho \in \iota$ toútc $25 \mu \in \sigma$ ias for Meबoias 27 тoûto
 ó 46 tr. to $\pi$ á $\lambda \iota \nu$ ó i $\eta \sigma \sigma 0 \hat{s} 47{ }^{\prime} \epsilon \mu \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon$ for $\eta \not \mu \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon$
 "Eүєı $\rho a \iota \mid \kappa \rho \alpha ́ \beta \beta a \tau o ́ \nu ~ r s t ~ w r i t t e n ~ b u t ~ c h a n g e d ~ b y ~ i s t ~ h a n d ~ t o ~ к \rho a ́ \beta a \tau \tau o ́ \nu: ~$ similarly in vs. 9. ІО, II, I2 крáßaттоע (-тóv) for крáßßaтоע (-тóv)
 $\pi a \rho \dot{a}^{\mathrm{I}} 46 \mu \omega \sigma \epsilon \hat{\imath}$ for $\mathrm{M} \omega \sigma \hat{\eta}$
 $\pi \epsilon \sigma \alpha \nu$ for $\dot{\alpha} \nu \in \dot{\epsilon} \pi \epsilon \sigma o \nu$ oủv $12 \pi \epsilon \rho \iota \sigma \sigma \epsilon \dot{v} o \nu \tau \alpha$ for $\pi \epsilon \rho \iota \sigma \sigma \epsilon \dot{v} \sigma a \nu \tau \alpha \quad$ I5 omit aúvò $\nu^{2}$ omit $\pi \dot{\alpha} \lambda \iota \nu \quad 17$ omit $\tau \dot{\delta}$ ist hand: supplied above in red
 24 omit кai before aủtoì 27 тoûto for roûtov $28 \pi o \omega \hat{\omega} \mu \in \nu$ for roıồ$\mu \epsilon \nu \mid \dot{\epsilon} \rho \gamma a \zeta{ }^{\circ} \mu \epsilon \theta a$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \rho \gamma a \zeta \dot{\omega} \mu \epsilon \theta a \quad 29$ omit $\dot{\delta} \quad 36$ omit $\dot{v} \mu \hat{\iota} \nu$ rst hand:



 for $\ddot{\eta} \mu \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon \nu$

7:I a late hand inserts á $\phi^{\prime}$ éls(?) au (for aủzov̀s?) after Kai I2 omit $\delta$ è 16 add oûv after 'A $\tau \epsilon \kappa \rho i \theta \eta \quad 18$ with $\delta o ́ \xi a \nu$ тô̂ another hand begins and continues for I leaf through á $\pi^{\prime}$ ' $\mu \mu \dot{u} \mid \tau o \hat{v}$ of vs. 28

 33 omit aúroîs 37 є́ $\rho \chi$ モ́ $\sigma \theta \omega$ corr.: $\epsilon \sigma$ in an erasure 39 omit ó 4I omit $\delta \dot{\epsilon} \quad 48$ with $\sigma \tau \epsilon v \sigma \epsilon \nu$ of $\dot{\epsilon} \pi i \sigma \tau \epsilon v \sigma \epsilon \nu$ the hand of $7: 18-28$ recommences, continuing through $\dot{\epsilon} \gamma \dot{\omega} \epsilon \tau \mu \iota$ of $8: 18 \quad 53 \dot{\alpha} \pi \hat{\eta} \lambda \theta o \nu$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \pi \sigma \rho \epsilon \in \dot{\epsilon} \theta \eta$












 stops 19 omit $\dot{\delta}^{2} \quad 26$ add kai before $\lambda a \lambda \epsilon i ̂ \nu \quad 39$ omit ä $\nu \quad 42$ omit

 an early hand in red, in mg.

9: I after $\pi a \rho \alpha \gamma \omega \nu$ a late hand adds $\delta$ i in $\sigma o \hat{s}$ in mg .9 add $\delta \dot{\epsilon}$ after

 added in an early hand before $\pi \epsilon \rho i \mid$ є́autov̂ for aủrov̂ ${ }^{2} 28$ omit oîv $29 \mu \omega \sigma \epsilon \hat{\imath}$ for $\mathrm{M} \omega \sigma \hat{n} 3 \mathrm{I} \dot{\alpha} \mu a \rho \tau \omega \lambda \grave{\nu} \nu$ for $\dot{\alpha} \mu a \rho \tau \omega \lambda \omega \hat{\omega} \nu 36$ add кai before ris

 roîs 23 бo入o $\mu \hat{\omega} \nu 0$ for $\tau$ ồ इo
 19 $\pi a \rho a \mu \nu \dot{\eta} \sigma o \nu \tau a l$ for $\pi a \rho a \mu \nu \theta \dot{\eta} \sigma \omega \nu \tau a l \quad 20$ omit $\dot{\delta} \quad 21$ omit $\dot{\eta} \mid \tau \epsilon \theta \nu \dot{\eta}-$ $\kappa \epsilon \iota$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \tau \epsilon \theta \nu \dot{\eta} \kappa \epsilon \iota \quad 27$ omit aủ $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ Ist hand: supplied in red in a space
 written above in red, by the punctuator $48 \pi \iota \sigma \tau \epsilon \dot{\sigma} \sigma \omega \sigma \iota \nu$ for $\pi \iota \sigma \tau \epsilon \dot{v}-$
 a late hand | omit $\dot{o} \quad 54 \dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda^{\prime}$ for $\dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda \dot{\alpha} \mid$ omit aúrov̂ ist hand: supplied in mg . by a later hand
 $6{ }^{\prime}{ }^{\prime} \mu \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon \nu$ for ${ }^{*} \mu \epsilon \lambda \epsilon \nu \quad$ I2 omit $\dot{\delta}$ I3 omit $\dot{o}^{2}$ 16 omit $\dot{\delta}$ I 8 omit $\kappa a i$ rst hand: supplied above in red by the punctuator $\mid$ omit $\delta \quad 21$ omit
oûv rst hand: supplied in red by the punctuator 33 光 $\mu \epsilon \lambda \lambda \epsilon \nu$ for
 once perhaps supplied in mg., which shows an erasure, while a metobelus stands in the text below $\dot{\alpha} \nu \theta \rho \dot{\alpha} \pi \sigma^{\text {r }} 40$ íá $\sigma o \mu \alpha \iota$ for $i \alpha \dot{\alpha} \sigma \omega \mu a \iota$ 45 omit vs., кaì ó . . . . $\mu \epsilon \quad 47$ omit $\mu \eta$ Ist hand: supplied above by a later hand

I3:I5 $\epsilon \delta \omega \kappa \alpha$ Ist hand: $\delta$ prefixed by an early hand 23 кai $\bar{\eta} \nu$ for $\hat{\eta} \nu \delta \dot{\epsilon} 24 \nu$ has been erased after $\nu \in \dot{\epsilon} \epsilon \iota 25$ add oữ $2 \omega$ after éкєîvos 31 omit $\dot{\mathbf{o}}^{\mathrm{I}} \quad 37$ omit $\delta \quad 38 \phi \omega \nu \dot{\eta} \sigma \eta$ for $\phi \omega \nu \eta \dot{\eta} \sigma \epsilon \iota$

14:I add $\mu \eta \delta \epsilon \delta \epsilon \iota \lambda \iota a ̂ \tau \omega$ in late hand after кароía 3 ध่̇тоц $\mu \dot{\alpha} \sigma a \iota$ for каi धंтоцца́ $\sigma \omega \quad 4$ omit каi $\tau \eta \dot{\nu} \nu \dot{\delta} \delta \dot{o} \nu$ oí $\delta a \tau \epsilon$ Ist hand: supplied in red in mg. I2 omit кai $\mu \epsilon ́ \iota \zeta o \nu a$ тoút $\omega \nu$ тoıń $\sigma \epsilon \iota$ Ist hand: supplied in mg . in red, by the same corrector as in vs. 4 . 14 add $\mu \epsilon$ after air $\dot{\eta} \eta \tau \epsilon$
 $\dot{\delta}$ before 'I $\eta \sigma o \hat{s} s 27 \dot{\nu} \mu$ of $\dot{v} \mu \hat{i} \nu^{3}$ ist hand in an erasure 30 omit тои́тov
 $\dot{v} \pi \alpha ́ \gamma \omega$. . . . ${ }^{\circ} \psi \epsilon \epsilon \sigma \theta \in ́ \mu \epsilon$ Ist hand: apparently supplied in mg. in a fine hand, but later washed out 25 omit $\dot{\epsilon} \gamma \dot{\omega}$ ist hand: supplied in red
 $\pi \alpha \rho \dot{\alpha} \sigma \epsilon \alpha v \tau \hat{\omega}$ ist hand: changed by a later hand to $\pi \alpha \rho \dot{\alpha} \sigma \epsilon \alpha u \tau \hat{\omega} \iota$ 7,8 omit $\pi \alpha \rho \dot{\alpha} \sigma o \hat{v}$. . . . $\delta \epsilon \in \delta \omega \kappa \alpha ́ s ~ \mu o \iota ~ I s t ~ h a n d: ~ s u p p l i e d ~ i n ~ m g . ~ i n ~ a ~$ later hand, in red II $\mathscr{\omega}$ for oîs $\mid \notin \nu \dot{\epsilon} \epsilon \sigma \mu \nu \nu$ added in a late hand after $\dot{\eta} \mu \epsilon i i_{s}$ I3 omit $\pi \epsilon \pi \lambda \eta \rho \omega \mu \epsilon \dot{\prime} \nu \eta \nu$ ist hand: $\pi \epsilon \pi \lambda \iota \rho o \mu \varepsilon ́ v \eta \eta \nu$ supplied in a later hand in mg .
 20 omit $\tau \hat{\eta} 22$ av̉ $\hat{\omega}$ is added in a late hand above єimóvtos 25 add
 hand: $\eta$ added above in red 36 omit $\dot{o} \quad 37$ omit $\dot{o}^{2}$ rst hand: supplied above in red 40 omit $\pi \alpha \dot{\alpha} \nu \tau \epsilon s$ ist hand: supplied above in red after oû̀

19:6 add aútóv after $\sigma \tau \alpha \dot{i} \rho \omega \sigma o \nu^{2} \quad 7$ tr. to $\theta \epsilon o \hat{u}$ viòv II omit $\dot{o}^{\text {r }}$ I2 $\dot{\epsilon} a u \tau \partial ̀ \nu$ for aútòv $14 \hat{\eta} \nu$ is supplied in red, in mg. opposite $\ddot{\omega}^{\circ} p a$





єن̉ध̀̀s 35 tr. to é $\sigma \tau \iota \nu$ autov̂ | aủtov̂ added in red after $\mu a \rho \tau v \rho i ́ a ~ 38$ omit


20:II omit $\delta \dot{\epsilon}$ I4 omit ó I5 tr. to é $\theta \eta \kappa a s$ aúrò̀ 25 omit kai $\beta \dot{a} \lambda \omega^{\mathrm{T}}$. . . $\tau \hat{\omega} \nu \eta{ }_{\eta} \lambda \omega \nu^{2}$ ist hand: $\beta \dot{a} \lambda \omega$. . . . $\eta \lambda \lambda \omega \nu$ supplied by a later hand 28 omit $\dot{\boldsymbol{\delta}}^{I} \quad 29$ omit $\theta \omega \mu \hat{a} \quad 3$ I omit $\dot{\boldsymbol{o}}^{I}$

2I:I aúrov̂ is added in a later hand after $\mu a \theta \eta \tau a \hat{i s} \mid \dot{\epsilon} \gamma \epsilon \rho \theta \epsilon i s \epsilon^{\epsilon} \kappa$ $\nu \in \kappa \rho \hat{\nu} \nu$ added in a later hand in mg. opposite $\epsilon \in \pi i \tau \eta \hat{\eta}_{s} \theta a \lambda \alpha \dot{\alpha} \sigma \sigma \eta s$ (or after
 Ist hand: $\delta \iota$ crossed off in red by corrector | aútòv for aú $\hat{\hat{\omega}}$

## THEOLOGY LURRARY CLAREMONT, CALIF.



## 20393

BS Goodspeed, Edgar Johnson, 1871-1962.
2551 The Bixby gospels, by Edgar J. Goodspeed ... Chicago, Ill.,
B5 The University of Chicago press ${ }_{\text {[ }}{ }^{1915}{ }_{1}$
G6 34 p .2 pl . (incl. front.) $25 \mathrm{~cm}_{\text {. ( Historical and linguistic }}$ studies in literature related to the New Testament, ser.1, v*2, pt.4)"

1. Bible. N.T. Gospels. Greek. Bixby gospels. 2. Biblo. N.T. Gospels. Grook--Gnitioism, Textual. I. Title. II. Series.

[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Gregory described the manuscript (Textkritik des N.T., 1900, p. 214) as follows: 703: Früher London, Quaritch.
    ${ }_{1251,21.6 \times 17, ~ P e r g, ~}^{2}$ Bde, ? Bl (Bd. 1: 198 Bl), i Sp, 18 Z; Karp, Kan-L, Vorw, Kap-L, Kap, Aufs, Abs, (Mk 234: 16, 9 wie es scheint), Kan, Lit, Anf, Syn, Men, rote Mus zu den Lesestücken, Bild, Verse: Evv; Ehebr fehlte, aber eine sp Hd schnitt Bl. 3 u. 6 aus Heft $\mu a$ heraus, und setzte Bl. 3.6.7 Jo 7, 18-28 und 7, 48-8, 17 ein, unter
    
     (Hipp ?), dem der Schreiber sowohl das Jahr der Welt 6759 (das ist n. Chr. 125r) als auch aus falscher Berechnung das Jahr des Herrn 1259 hinzufügte. Ich sah sie am ${ }_{31}$ Juli 1883 . Wo sie heute ist, weiss ich nicht.

[^1]:    ${ }^{\text {x }}$ Curzon, $A$ Visit to Monasteries in the Levant, p. 341.
    ${ }^{2}$ As the first printed notice of the Bixby manuscript, Quaritch's description may, despite its defects, be reproduced here in part:
    "Evangelia Quatuor, Graece, quibus praepositi sunt Canones Eusebii, 4 ro leaves, in 2 vols. sm. 4to. including io blank ones, fine Byzantine Manuscript on Vellum written in the latter half of the Ninth Century, with 4 large paintings of the Evangelists, the capitals and headings in gold, beautifully bound in brown morocco extra, blind tooling, enclosed in a red velvet case, with compartments and spring, £250. circa A.D. 860. [Later catalogues put the date at io00.]
    "Artistic illustrations.-St. Matthew seated before a lectern and a desk, on which are placed writing materials; the head surrounded by a nimbus and looking to the right, three quarters of the face shewn; hair and beard grey. St. Mark, a book in his hand, a nimbus round his head, seated before a desk; looking to the right, with brown hair and beard. St. Luke, also sitting in a similar position, with brown hair, and small beard. St. John, round-headed with grey hair and beard, looking to the left, also seated before a lectern, and more Asiatic in appearance than the other three. . . . . One example alone will evince the critical care bestowed on the work; in the

[^2]:    first chapter of John, verse 28 , the word $\mathbf{B} \eta \theta \alpha \beta a \rho a$. . . . was evidently erased by the writer, who has substituted B $\eta$ pavia. . . . . The latter reading is probably to be found in no other manuscript of the period."

    Some variants mostly correct follow, with an extravagant estimate of the textual worth of the manuscript.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Texte $u$. Untersuchungen, XXXVII, I, p. I3.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Cf. Omont, Fac-similés des manuscrits grecs datés de la Bibliotéque Nationale du $I X^{e}$ au XIVe siècle (1897, Pl. XII).
    ${ }^{2}$ Omont, op. cit., Pl. LXIII.

[^5]:    
     24. Diek. 2: I, 2 are wanting.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ The confusion of this and the later figures will be seen from a comparison with the accepted dates of these councils: (I) Nicaea I, 325, (2) Constantinople I, 38I, (3) Ephesus, 43I, (4) Chalcedon, 45I, (5) Constantinople II, 553, (6) Constantinople III, 680, (7) Nicaea II, 787.
    ${ }^{2}$ It is with this in mind that Professor Gregory dates this section, and with it the whole manuscript, in I25I; cf. n. I, p. 5.

